

## MGM INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SCIENCES

(Deemed to be University u/s 3 of UGC Act, 1956) **Grade 'A' Accredited by NAAC** 

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## **CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

(CBCS)

(with effect from 2025-26 Batches)

**Curriculum for** 

M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology

Amended as per AC-51/2025, Dated 29/04/2025

# **Amended History**

1.	Amended as per AC-51/2025, [Resolution No.3.6(Annexure-8A)], [Resolution No.3.5,
	(Annexure-7)]; Dated 29/04/2025.

## Resolution No. 3.6 of Academic Council (AC-51/2025):

Resolved to approve the initiation of the proposed new postgraduate program in **Medical Laboratory Sciences (M.Sc. MLT)**, including the CBCS syllabus, Program Outcomes (POs), and Course Outcomes (COs) for Semesters I and II, commencing from the Academic Year 2025-26. The program will follow a two-year CBCS semester structure, with an intake capacity of 2 students per batch and an annual tuition fee of INR 1,25,000 for the batch admitted from the Academic Year 2025-26 onwards [ANNEXURE-8A & 8B].

Annexure-8A of AC-51/2025



## MGM SCHOOL OF BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES

(A constituent unit of MGM INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SCIENCES)

(Deemed to be University u/s 3 of UGC Act 1956)

Grade "A++" Accredited by NAAC

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## **CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)**

(Academic Year 2025 - 26)

**Curriculum for** 

M.Sc. Allied Health Sciences

M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology

Semester I & II

#### **DIRECTOR'S MESSAGE**

## **Welcome Message from the Director**

Dear Postgraduate Students,

Welcome to MGM School of Biomedical Sciences (MGMSBS), MGMIHS, a premier institution dedicated to advancing allied and health sciences education. As you embark on this transformative academic journey, you are joining a community that fosters excellence in research, clinical expertise, and innovation.

MGMIHS, accredited with NAAC 'A<sup>++</sup>' Grade (CGPA 3.55, 2022) and recognized as a Category I Institution by UGC, offers an ecosystem that nurtures both academic and professional growth. With NIRF (151-200 rank band) recognition, NABH-accredited hospitals, NABL-accredited diagnostic labs, and JCI accreditation for MGM New Bombay Hospital, we uphold global benchmarks in education and healthcare.

At MGMSBS, our **15 postgraduate programs** are meticulously designed to align with the National Commission for Allied and Healthcare Professionals (NCAHP) standards, National Education Policy (NEP) 2020, and the National Credit Framework (NCrF). We have implemented the Choice-Based Credit System (CBCS) to provide academic flexibility while ensuring rigorous training in clinical and technical skills. Our state-of-the-art research laboratories, digital classrooms, and the Central Research Laboratory (CRL) foster an environment that encourages innovation and evidence-based learning.

Postgraduate education at MGMSBS goes beyond theoretical learning—our curriculum integrates hands-on clinical training, interdisciplinary collaboration, and exposure to real-world healthcare challenges. We emphasize research-driven education, encouraging students to actively participate in scientific discoveries, publications, and international collaborations.

Beyond academics, we believe in **holistic development**, with initiatives such as the **AARAMBH Science and Wellness** Club, which promotes **mental well-being**, leadership, and professional networking.

As you step into this **next phase of academic and professional growth**, we encourage you to explore new ideas, engage in impactful research, and contribute meaningfully to the **healthcare ecosystem**. We are confident that your journey at MGMSBS will shape you into **skilled**, **compassionate**, **and visionary professionals**, ready to lead in the ever-evolving healthcare landscape.

We look forward to witnessing your achievements and contributions!

#### Dr. Mansee Thakur

Director, MGM School of Biomedical Sciences MGM Institute of Health Sciences, Navi Mumbai

#### ABOUT MGM SCHOOL OF BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES

#### Mission

To improve the quality of life, both at individual and community levels by imparting quality medical education to tomorrow's doctors and medical scientists and by advancing knowledge in all fields of health sciences though meaningful and ethical research.

#### Vision

By the year 2020, MGM Institute of Health Sciences aims to be top-ranking Centre of Excellence in Medical Education and Research. Students graduating from the Institute will have the required skills to deliver quality health care to all sections of the society with compassion and benevolence, without prejudice or discrimination, at an affordable cost. As a research Centre, it shall focus on finding better, safer and affordable ways of diagnosing, treating and preventing diseases. In doing so, it will maintain the highest ethical standards.

#### **About – School of Biomedical Sciences**

MGM School of Biomedical Sciences is formed under the aegis of MGM IHS with the vision of offering basic Allied Science and Medical courses for students who aspire to pursue their career in the Allied Health Sciences, teaching as well as research.

School of Biomedical Sciences is dedicated to the providing the highest quality education in basic medical sciences by offering a dynamic study environment with well-equipped labs. The school encompasses 23 courses each with its own distinct, specialized body of knowledge and skill. This includes 8 UG courses and 15 PG courses. The college at its growing years started with mere 100 students has recorded exponential growth and is now a full-fledged educational and research institution with the student strength reaching approximately **800** at present.

Our consistent theme throughout is to encourage students to become engaged, be active learners and to promote medical research so that ultimately they acquire knowledge, skills, and understanding so as to provide well qualified and trained professionals in Allied Health Sciences to improve the quality of life.

As there is increased need to deliver high quality, timely and easily accessible patient care system the collaborative efforts among physicians, nurses and allied health providers become ever more essential for an effective patient care. Thus the role of allied health professionals in ever-evolving medical system is very important in providing high-quality patient care.

Last but by no means least, School of Biomedical Sciences envisions to continuously grow and reform. Reformations are essential to any growing institution as it fulfills our bold aspirations of providing the best for the students, for us to serve long into the future and to get ourselves updated to changing and evolving trends in the health care systems.

## Name of the Degree: M. Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology

**Duration of Study:** The duration of the study for M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology will be of 2 years

## Program pattern:

• First Semester: July

Second Semester: JanuaryThird Semester: JulyFourth Semester: January

## **Eligibility Criteria:**

B.Sc. in Medical Laboratory Technology with a minimum 50% mark.

**Selection of eligible candidates:** Selection to the M.Sc. MLT course shall be on the performance in interview conducted by MGM School of Biomedical Sciences, Navi Mumbai.

## **Attendance and Monitoring Progress of Study:**

A candidate shall study in concerned department of the institute for the entire period as a full time student. No candidate is permitted to work in any other laboratory/college/hospital etc while studying. No candidate should join any other course of study or appear for any other degree examination conducted by this university or any university in India or Abroad during the period of registration.

A candidate who has put in a minimum of 75% of attendance in theory and practical separately and who has fulfilled other requirements of the course shall be permitted to appear for University Examination.

## **Clinical Training Evaluation:**

Students shall be deputed to Pathology, Biochemistry, Microbiology & Blood Bank department wherein they shall undergo practical training of handling patients, processing of different types of samples.

## **Medium of Instruction:**

English shall be the Medium of Instruction for all the Subjects of study and for examinations.

For any query visit the website: www.mgmsbsnm.edu.in

# **Program Outcome**

Program Outcome	M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology
PO1	Advanced Knowledge in Medical Laboratory Science: Acquire thorough knowledge of pathology, microbiology, biochemistry, hematology, immunology, and molecular biology with its applications to demonstrate expertise in clinical laboratory techniques, diagnostic methodologies, and biomedical sciences.
PO2	Proficiency in Laboratory Techniques and Instrumentation: Expertise to perform, utilize and troubleshoot modern diagnostic instruments and technologies in medical laboratory with accuracy and precision.
PO3	<b>Integration of Laboratory Science in Healthcare:</b> Collaborate with healthcare teams for accurate diagnosis and evidence-based laboratory practices for clinical decision-making in real-world situations.
PO4	Quality Assurance and Laboratory Management: Implement quality control and quality assurance measures in laboratory settings. Gain knowledge about application of laboratory accreditation, biosafety, and bioethics in clinical practice.
PO5	<b>Data Analysis and Interpretation:</b> Develop skills for analysis of laboratory data using statistical tools and their interpretation for clinical conditions.
PO6	<b>Professional Ethics and Compliance:</b> Establish an in-depth understanding of professionalism, ethics, legal regulations and safety in laboratory procedures to guarantee compliance with medical laws, patient privacy, and integraity of test results.
PO 7	<b>Research and Innovation:</b> Develop research-oriented thought process by learning about research methodology, innovation incubation and conducting independent / collaborative research in medical laboratory sciences.
PO8	Leadership and Communication Skills: Demonstrate effective leadership, teamwork, and interpersonal communication in laboratory settings with students, laboratory personnel, and healthcare professionals
PO9	Lifelong Learning and Professional Development: Engage in continuous education, professional training and scientific contributions, to stay updated with advancements in the field of diagnosis and healthcare.

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MMLT 101 T	Introduction to Medical Laboratory Technology	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Comprehend the importance of medical laboratory technology in diagnosing, monitoring, and treating diseases.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E- learning, Posters / Videos	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar,
CO2	Learn the ethical and legal responsibilities of a medical laboratory professional, including patient confidentiality, consent, and reporting of results.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E- learning, Posters / Videos	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar,
CO3	Understand and demonstrate fundamental laboratory techniques, such as sample collection, preparation, and analysis.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E- learning, Posters / Videos	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar,
CO4	Explain the different branches of medical laboratory technology, such as clinical chemistry, microbiology, hematology, immunology, blood banking, and molecular diagnostics.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E- learning, Posters / Videos	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar,
MMLT 102 T	Haematology and Clinical Pathology	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Student should be know the basic concepts in hematology and clinical pathology	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Practical, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Handon training, Industrial visits	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva- voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO2	Understand importance of tests like Blood Clotting Factor & Bone marrow  Should understand clinical	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Practical, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Handon training, Industrial visits/Camps Lecture, Practical,	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE Internal Assessment,

	signifinance urine, Semen, different body fluid analysis	PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Handon training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Theory exam, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
MMLT 103 T	Basics of Microbiology	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Provide the student with the study of normal flora and pathogenic microorganisms.  Methods for recovery, identification of pathogens, culture techniques, procedures, and antibiotic testing and sterilization techniques.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Practical, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Handon training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO2	Should understand Molecular identification of bacterial pathogenes.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Practical, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Handon training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
MMLT 104 T	Essentials of Biochemistry and Laboratory Techniques	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Understand the Classification, Functions and Metabolism of Biomolecules - Carbohydrates, Proteins, Lipids and Nucleic acids with their significance in homeostasis and related disorders	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E- learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Station exercise / OSCE
CO2	Understand the role of Enzymes and biochemical processes of Cellular Respiration involved in energy production	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E- learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Station exercise / OSCE

CO3	In depth knowledge of Principle and applications of Good Laboratory Practices.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	postings, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E- learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Station exercise / OSCE
CO4	Proficiency in handling Instruments used in Biochemistry laboratory and their applications in clinical diagnosis.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Based Learning Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Station exercise / OSCE
CO5	Competent knowledge of collection and analysis of various body fluid used for diagnostics	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E- learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Station exercise / OSCE
CO6	Comprehension of applications of Basic Biochemical Laboratory Techniques with accuracy	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E- learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Station exercise / OSCE
MMLT 105 P	Hematology and Clinical Pathology	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Perform and analyze tests like all hematology & Blood Clotting Factor	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO2	Should perform urine, Semen, different body fluid analysis	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4,	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva-

	experiments under guidance	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-	voce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station
CO3	Perform lab test for bone marrow	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Based Learning Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning  Teaching-Learning	exercise / OSCE Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
106 P	Basics of Microbiology	PO	Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Should perform test for identification of pathogens, culture techniques, procedures, and antibiotic testing and sterilization techniques.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO2	Should perform Molecular identification of bacterial pathogenes.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
MMLT 107 P	Essentials of Biochemistry and Laboratory Techniques	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
MMLT 107 P	Essentials of Biochemistry and Laboratory Techniques  Demonstration and analysis of various Body fluids in diagnosis	Mapped PO PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Teaching-Learning Methodology  Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Assessment Tools  Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO2	Demonstration and analysis of various Body fluids in diagnosis  Proficiency in calibration and application of Basic Instruments used in the Biochemistry laboratory	PO PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8,	Methodology  Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning  Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station
CC 001	Demonstration and analysis of various Body fluids in diagnosis  Proficiency in calibration and application of Basic Instruments used in the Biochemistry laboratory  Research Methodology &	PO PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9 PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Methodology  Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning  Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning  Teaching-Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station
CO2	Demonstration and analysis of various Body fluids in diagnosis  Proficiency in calibration and application of Basic Instruments used in the Biochemistry laboratory	PO PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9 PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Methodology  Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning  Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Vivavoce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE

	(random, stratified, systematic) and their applications in labbased studies.	PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem-Based Learning	Theory exam, Seminar
CO3	Learn hypothesis testing methods (t-tests, chi-square tests, ANOVA) in medical research.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar
CO4	Understand the structure of scientific reports, theses, and research papers.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar
CC 001 P	Research Methodology & Biostatistics (Core Course)	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Identify research problems related to medical laboratory technology. Develop appropriate research questions, objectives, and hypotheses.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce
CO2	Conduct a systematic literature review using databases like PubMed, Google Scholar, and Scopus.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce
CO3	Use Excel, SPSS, or R for data entry, statistical calculations, and analysis	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce
CO4	Create tables, graphs, and charts to summarize research findings.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce
MMLT 108 CP	MMLT Clinical Directed Education I	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools

CO1	Build a robust theoretical foundation, enabling students to understand healthcare practices, disease management, and patient care, thereby empowering them to make informed decisions and adapt to evolving medical technologies.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Clinical Posting in Different Department	Clinical postings, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book,
CO2	Emphasize hands-on training, ensuring proficiency in clinical procedures, diagnostic techniques, and the use of advanced medical equipment. This practical exposure will bridge the gap between theory and practice, enhancing students' confidence and competence in delivering quality patient care.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Clinical Posting in Different Department	Clinical postings, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book,
CO3	Focus on developing professionalism, empathy, ethical conduct, teamwork, and communication skills—key traits for holistic patient care and effective collaboration in interdisciplinary healthcare teams.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Clinical Posting in Different Department	Clinical postings, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book,

		SEMESTE	R – II	
MMLT 109 T	Immunohematology & Blood Transfusion	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Understand antigen-antibody reactions and their role in blood group identification.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Practical, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO2	Understand ABO and Rh blood group systems, their genetics, and clinical significance, Cell separation and components.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Practical, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO3	Should Know blood donation procedures, donor selection criteria, and screening tests.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Practical, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
MMLT 110 T	Immunology and Serology	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Understand the structure and function of the immune system, including primary and secondary lymphoid organs	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Practical, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters /	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station

			Videos, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning Lecture, Practical,	exercise / OSCE
CO2	Understand antigen-antibody reactions and their significance in immunity and disease diagnosis, hypersensitivity reactions (Type I–IV), their mechanisms, and clinical implications.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO3	Understand the principles of graft rejection, HLA typing, and immunosuppressive therapy. applications of immunotherapy, CRISPR gene editing, and emerging trends in immunology	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Practical, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
MMLT 111 T	Advances in Clinical Biochemistry and Quality Control	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Comprehensive knowledge of Principle and applications of Quality Control and Automation in Biochemistry Laboratory	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO2	Analyse the Role of Vitamins, Minerals and Electrolytes in Human Health with respect to biochemical functions and deficiency manifestations	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE

			Postings, Case-study, Workshops	
CO3	Understand the different types of plasma proteins and its related disorders specifically Jaundice and Hemoglobinopathies	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical Postings, Case-study, Workshops	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO4	Explore Biochemistry of Hormones and their mechanism of action.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical Postings, Case-study, Workshops	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO5	Mastery to Analyse and Interpret Biochemical Laboratory Tests to assess organ dysfunction and disease progression.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Demonstration, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO6	Insightful knowledge of advanced Biochemistry Techniques with their applications in Diagnosis	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Demonstration, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Clinical postings, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Practical exam, Viva-voce, Seminar, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
MMLT 112 P	Immunohematology & Blood Transfusion	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Demonstrate ABO and Rh blood grouping using forward	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4,	Practical, Demonstration,	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva-

	and reverse typing.	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	voce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO2	Perform major and minor crossmatching using saline, enzyme, and AHG methods, Conduct Direct and Indirect Antiglobulin Tests (DAT & IAT).	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO3	Demonstrate proper phlebotomy techniques for blood donation, basic steps in blood component separation	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
MMLT 113 P	Immunology and Serology	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
	Demonstrate agglutination	PO1, PO2,	Practical, Demonstration,	Internal Assessment,
CO1	and precipitation techniques for detecting antigen-antibody interactions	PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Practical exam, Vivavoce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO1	and precipitation techniques for detecting antigen-antibody	PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8,	Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps,	voce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station

MMLT 114 P	Advances in Clinical Biochemistry	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Proficiency in estimation and interpretation of various Biochemical tests for diagnosis	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning, Case-study	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
CO2	Demonstration of principle, working and applications of advanced Biochemical techniques	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Practical, Demonstration, Clinical postings, Hand-on training, Industrial visits/Camps, Problem-Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Practical exam, Viva- voce, Log Book, Journal, Clinical postings, Station exercise / OSCE
MMLT 115 CP	MMLT Clinical Directed Education II	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Build a robust theoretical foundation, enabling students to understand healthcare practices, disease management, and patient care, thereby empowering them to make informed decisions and adapt to evolving medical technologies.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8	Practical, Clinical Posting, Demonstration, Casestudy, Clinical Simulation	Practical Exam, Station Exercise, Viva-voce, Case- Study
CO2	Emphasize hands-on training, ensuring proficiency in clinical procedures, diagnostic techniques, and the use of advanced medical equipment. This practical exposure will bridge the gap between theory and practice, enhancing students' confidence and competence in delivering quality patient care.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8	Practical, Clinical Posting, Demonstration, Case- study, Clinical Simulation	Practical Exam, Station Exercise, Viva-voce, Case- Study
CO3	Focus on developing professionalism, empathy, ethical conduct, teamwork, and communication skills—key traits for holistic patient care and effective collaboration in	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8	Practical, Clinical Posting, Demonstration, Case- study, Clinical Simulation	Practical Exam, Station Exercise, Viva-voce, Case- Study

	interdisciplinary healthcare teams.			
SEC 001 T	Innovation and Entrepreneurship	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Define the role of innovation and entrepreneurship in the medical laboratory and healthcare industry.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar
CO2	Analyze current challenges in laboratory diagnostics and identify areas for innovation.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar
СОЗ	Explore opportunities in point-of-care testing (POCT), AI-driven diagnostics, and personalized medicine.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar
CO4	Learn how to take calculated risks and adapt to the evolving medical diagnostics field.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar
CO5	Understand funding options, including venture capital, angel investors, and government grants for healthcare innovations.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem- Based Learning	Internal Assessment, Theory exam, Seminar
SEC 002 T	One Health (NPTEL)	Mapped PO	Teaching-Learning Methodology	Assessment Tools
CO1	Recognize the importance of a multidisciplinary approach in disease prevention and control.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem- Based Learning	Online NPTEL MCQ test

CO2	Understand biosafety protocols and quality control measures in laboratory testing.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem- Based Learning	Online NPTEL MCQ test
CO3	Utilize big data, AI, and digital health tools in disease tracking and diagnostics	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem- Based Learning	Online NPTEL MCQ test
CO4	Apply laboratory research to develop vaccines, diagnostics, and disease control strategies.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9	Lecture, Group Discussion, Assignment, Flip classroom, Seminar, E-learning, Posters / Videos, Problem- Based Learning	Online NPTEL MCQ test

				OUTLINI o Modica										
			M1.5	c Meaica		atory Tec mester I	nnolog	y (MINI	LI)					
				Credits/We		mester 1			Hrs/Seme	ester			Marks	
Code No.	Core Course	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Clinical Posing/ Rotation (CP)	Total Credits (C)	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Clinical Posing/ Rotation (CP	Total (hrs.)	Assement	Semester End Exam (SEE)	Total
			1	D	iscipiline S	pecific Core	Theory		'			'		
MMLT 101 T	Introduction to Medical Laboratory Technology	3	_	-	-	3	45	-	12	-	45	20	80	100
MMLT 102 T	Haematology and Clinical Pathology	3	11=	-	= 1	3	45	-	-	-	45	20	80	100
MMLT 103 T	Basics of Microbiology	3	-	1-	-	3	45	-	-	-	45	20	80	100
MMLT 104 T	Essentials of Biochemistry and Laboratory Techniques	3		W2	20	3	45	-	T <sub>2</sub>	12	45	20	80	100
CC 001 T	Research Methodology & Biostatistics (Core Course)	3	-	:-	•	3	45	-	LE.	-	45	-	50	50
	•			Di	scipiline Sp	ecific Core	Practical		•	•				
MMLT 105 P	Haematology and Clinical Pathology	-	-	2	F.F	1	-	-	30	-	30	10	40	50
MMLT 106 P	Basics of Microbiology	-	-	2	-:	1	1=1	-	30	-	30	10	40	50
MMLT 107 P	Essentials of Biochemistry and Laboratory Techniques	-	-	2	- (	1	-		30	-	30	10	40	50
MMLT 108 CP	MMLT Clinical Directed Education I	-	-	-	9	3		-	-	135	135	-	50	50
CC 001 P	Research Methodology & Biostatistics (Core Course)	-		4	= 1	2	-		60	-	60	-	50	50
	Total	15	0	10	9	23	225	0	150	135	510	110	590	700
			O	UTLINE	OF CO	URSE C	CURRI	CULU	M					
			M.Sc.	. Medica	l Labor	atory Te	chnolo	gy (MN	ILT)					
	2				Sei	nester II								
			Cı	redits/Week			100	Hı	s/Semester	- 20			Marks	
Code No.	Core Course	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Clinical Posing/ Rotation	Credits	ecture T	utorial (T)	Practical (P)		otal	ssement En	emester id Exam (SEE)	Total

					50	mester	11								
			Cr	edits/Week			Hrs/Semester						Marks		
Code No.	Core Course	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Clinical Posing/ Rotation (CP)	Total Credits (C)	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Clinical Posing/ Rotation (CP)	Total (hrs.)	Internal Assement (IA)	Semester End Exam (SEE)	Total	
				Di	scipiline S	pecific C	ore Theo	ory							
MMLT 109 T	MMLT 109 T   Immunohematology & Blood   3   -   -   3   45   -   -   45   20   80   100														
MMLT 110 T	Immunology and Serology	3		-	-	3	45	15	-		45	20	80	100	
MMLT 111 T	Advances in Clinical Biochemistry	4	-	-	-	4	60	U5	-	15	60	20	80	100	
				Dise	cipiline Sp	ecific Co	re Pract	ical							
MMLT 112 P	Immunohematology & Blood Transfusion	-	11-	2	-	1	-	٠.	30	1.	30	10	40	50	
MMLT 113 P	Immunology and Serology	21	-	2	-	1	-	- 12	30	-	30	10	40	50	
MMLT 114 P	Advances in Clinical Biochemistry	-	1-	2	-	1	-	Įā.	30		30	10	40	50	
MMLT 115 CP	MMLT Directed Clinical Education - II	•)	-	-	15	5	-	IJ	-	225	225	11-	50	50	
					Skill Eha	ncement	Course								
SEC 001 T	Innovation and Enterprenuarship	3	-	-	-	3	45	I G	-		45	-	100	100	
SEC 002 T	One Health (NPTEL)														
	Total	13	0	6	15	21	195	0	90	225	510	90	510	600	

# **FIRST YEAR**

# M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology

## **SEMESTER-I**

Code No.	Core Subjects						
	Discipline Specific Core Theory						
MMLT 101 T	Introduction to Medical Laboratory Technology						
MMLT 102 T	Haematology and Clinical Pathology						
MMLT 103 T	Basics of Microbiology						
MMLT 104 T	Essentials of Biochemistry and Laboratory Techniques						
CC 001 T	Research Methodology & Biostatistics (Core Course)						
	Discipline Specific Core Practical						
MMLT 105 P	Haematology and Clinical Pathology						
MMLT 106 P	Basics of Microbiology						
MMLT 107 P	Essentials of Biochemistry and Laboratory Techniques						
MMLT 108 CP	MMLT Clinical Directed Education I						
CC 001 P	Research Methodology & Biostatistics (Core Course)						

Name of the Program	M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology
Semester	Semester I
Name of the Subject	Introduction to Medical Laboratory Technology
Subject Code	MMLT 101 T

Teaching Objective	<ul> <li>Basics of Medical Lab Technology, Definitions</li> <li>Rules &amp; Regulations while working in Labs.</li> </ul>
Learning Outcomes	<ul> <li>Students should be aware of Code of Conduct related to Laboratory working</li> <li>Should be well known about professionalism, ethics and confidentiality of patients</li> </ul>

Sr.	Topics	No. of
No.		Hrs.
1	Historical evolution of medical diagnostics, Importance of MLT in healthcare, Role and responsibilities of medical laboratory technologists	10
2	Code of ethics and professionalism in medical diagnostics, Introduction to Pathological Conditions and Diseases.	12
3	Fundamental laboratory techniques, such as sample collection, preparation, and analysis.	10
4	Diagnosis and Monitoring: MLT plays a crucial role in diagnosing various medical conditions, monitoring disease progression, and assessing the effectiveness of treatments.	
	• <b>Preventive Healthcare</b> : Through screening tests and early detection, laboratory tests help in identifying diseases before they manifest or worsen, enabling timely interventions.	13
	• <b>Research and Development</b> : MLT professionals contribute to research, helping to develop new diagnostic tests, improve existing technologies, and advance the field of medicine.	
	Total	45 hrs

## Reference book:

- A Handbook of Medical Laboratory (Lab) Technology: Editor) Second Edition. V.H. Talib (Ed.)
   Medical Laboratory Technology. Methods and Interpretations RamnikSood (volume 1&2)

Name of the Program	M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology
Semester	Semester I
Name of the Subject	Hematology & Clinical Pathology
Subject Code	MMLT 102 T

Teaching Objective	<ul> <li>The student should be aware basic principles of hematology like anticoagulants, constituents of blood and acquire skills of blood collection.</li> <li>The student should be able to perform, stain smears in Hematology.</li> </ul>
Learning Outcomes	The B.Sc. graduate should have sound knowledge and basic skills of working in a pathology lab

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	<ul> <li>Blood Cell Morphology and Classification, Erythrocytes (Red Blood Cells-Morphology, Lifespan, Functions, Anemias: Classification and Morphological Changes, Leukocytes (White Blood Cells), Granulocytes: Neutrophils, Eosinophils, Basophils, Agranulocytes: Lymphocytes, Monocytes. Leukemias and Lymphomas: Classification and Morphological Changes. Platelets (Thrombocytes), Structure, Lifespan, Functions Disorders: Thrombocytopenia, Thrombocythemia.</li> <li>Hemostasis and Coagulation Disorders, Hemostasis: Overview of the Process-Vascular Phase, Platelet Plug Formation, Coagulation Phase, Clot Retraction, Fibrinolysis, Coagulation Factors and Pathways, Intrinsic, Extrinsic, Common Pathways.</li> <li>Disorders of Hemostasis, Hemophilia, Von Willebrand Disease, Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation (DIC)</li> </ul>	15
2	<ul> <li>Hemoglobinopathies and Thalassemias, Hemoglobin Structure and Function, Normal Hemoglobin (HbA), Hemoglobin Variants, Hemoglobinopathies, Sickle Cell Disease, Hemoglobin C Disease, Thalassemias, Thalassemias, Alpha and Beta Thalassemias: Genetics and Clinical Presentation.</li> <li>Flow Cytometry in Hematological Analysis, Principles of Flow Cytometry, Cell Sorting, Cell Surface Antigens, Fluorescence Detection, Applications in Hematological Analysis, Immunophenotyping of Leukemias and Lymphomas, Interpretation of Flow Cytometry Results.</li> </ul>	10
3	<ul> <li>Hematological Malignancies and Leukemia, Introduction to Hematological Malignancies, Leukemias, Lymphomas, Myelomas.</li> <li>Types of Leukemia, Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (ALL), Acute Myeloid Leukemia (AML), Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia (CLL), and Chronic Myeloid Leukemia (CML), Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, and Classification.</li> <li>Bone Marrow Examination and Interpretation, Indications for Bone Marrow Examination, Diagnosis and Staging of Hematological Disorders, Bone Marrow Aspiration and Biopsy Procedures, Collection, Processing, Staining, Interpretation of Bone Marrow Smears and Biopsy Sections</li> </ul>	10

4	<ul> <li>Urine Analysis: Physical, Chemical &amp; Microscopic examination.</li> <li>Universal safety precaution, Biomedical wastes management</li> </ul>	
	Semen processing (Fructose, Dilution & Neubauer chamber loading)	
	• Stool sample processing – Smear preparation for microscopy, occult blood testing, along with Benedict's test for reducing substances.	10
	Special procedures like hanging drop preparation, H Pylori detection.	
	Total	45 hrs

## MMLT 105 P – Hematology & Clinical Pathology

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	General principles of Haematology techniques, blood collection, anticoagulants, fixation, processing, routine staining, Haemoglobin, Automation in Hematology	10
2	TLC, DLC, Peripheral smear (CBC report), platelet counts, cell counter working	5
3	Smear preparation for microscopy, occult blood testing, along with Benedict's test for reducing substances.  Special procedures like hanging drop preparation, H Pylori detection.	10
4	Reticulocyte staining and identification, Differential count-staining and identification of cell	5
	Total	30 hrs

## **Reference Books:-**

- 1. A Handbook of Medical Laboratory (Lab) Technology: Editor) Second Edition. V.H. Talib (Ed.)
- 2. Medical Laboratory Technology. Methods and Interpretations RamnikSood (volume 1&2)
- 3. Practical Pathology P. Chakraborty Gargi Chakraborty New Central Book Agency, Kolkata.
- 4. Theory & Practice of Histological Techniques John D. Bancroft et.al. Churchill Livingstone Printedin China.

Name of the Program	M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology
Semester	Semester I
Name of the Course	Basic of Microbiology
Course Code	MMLT 103 T

Teaching Outcomes	<ul> <li>Introduce students to the basic concepts of microbiology, including the types and characteristics of microorganisms (bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa, etc.).</li> <li>Teach students about the structure, function, and classification of microorganisms</li> <li>Provide knowledge about how microorganisms cause infections, their virulence factors, and the process of pathogenesis.</li> </ul>
Learning Outcomes	<ul> <li>Theory and Lab courses provide the student with the study of normal flora and pathogenic microorganisms.</li> <li>Methods for recovery, identification of pathogens, culture techniques, procedures, and antibiotic testing and sterilization techniques.</li> <li>Get an idea of universal safety precautions.</li> </ul>

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	<ul> <li>Microbial Classification and Diversity, Types of Microorganisms: Bacteria, Viruses, Fungi, Protozoa, The Three-Domain System: Bacteria, Archaea, Eukaryota,</li> <li>Microbial Growth and Cultivation Methods, Factors Affecting Microbial Growth: Temperature, pH, Nutrients,</li> <li>Types of Media: Selective, Differential, Enriched, Cultivation Techniques: Streak Plate, Liquid Culture, Serial Dilution.</li> <li>Sterilization and Disinfection Techniques, Physical Methods: Autoclaving, Dry Heat, Filtration, Chemical Methods: Alcohol, Formaldehyde, Bleach, Radiation: UV, Gamma, X-rays.</li> <li>Introduction to Bacterial Identification and Classification, Basic Shapes and Arrangements: Cocci, Bacilli, Spirilla</li> </ul>	15
2	<ul> <li>Identification of Bacteria, Gram Staining, Biochemical Tests, Morphological Characteristics,</li> <li>Common Bacterial Pathogens: Staphylococcus, Streptococcus, Escherichia coli, etc. Gram Staining: Positive and Negative, Diagnostic Tests: Catalase Test, Oxidase Test, Coagulase Test,</li> <li>Antibiotic Susceptibility Testing, Importance of Antibiotic Susceptibility Testing, Disk Diffusion (Kirby-Bauer) Method, Zones of Inhibition and Interpretation, MIC (Minimum Inhibitory Concentration) Determination, Broth Dilution, E-Test.</li> </ul>	10
3	<ul> <li>Molecular Methods: Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR), DNA Amplification for Specific Pathogen Detection, Real-time PCR and Quantitative PCR.</li> <li>DNA Sequencing and Phylogenetic Analysis, Genomic Approaches for Accurate Identification and Evolutionary Relationships among Microorganisms</li> </ul>	10

İ		Total	45 hrs
		Studies, Role of Infection Prevention and Control Committees.	
		Hospital Epidemiology, Surveillance, Outbreak Investigation, Epidemiological	
		Associated Infections (HAIs).	10
		Hygiene, Isolation Precautions, Sterilization, Disinfection, Preventing Healthcare-	
	4	• Infection Control and Hospital Epidemiology: Principles of Infection Control, Hand	

## $MMRIT\ 106\ P-Basic\ of\ Microbiology$

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	Types of Microscopes	11154
	Morphology of Bacteria	
	Gram's Stain	
	ZN Stain	
	Special Stain- Albert's, Capsule Stain	10
	Collection of samples, transport, Processing	
	Antibiotic Sensitivity Test	
	Serological Tests Precipitation, Agglutination	
	Immunochromatographic Tests	
2	Sterilization Dry heat	
	Sterilization Moist Heat	
	Disinfection	10
	Culture Media	10
	Culture Methods	
	Biochemical Tests	
4	Gel Electrophoresis, Polymerase Chain Reaction, ELISA Test	10
	Total	30 hrs

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Microbiology for Nursing and Allied Sciences. Dr. Arora 2nd Edition
- Textbook of Microbiology for Nurses Anantnarayan 1st Edition
   Practical and Applied Microbiology Anuradha De 4th Edition
- 4. Text Book of Microbiology Anantnarayan 10th Edition

Name of the Program	M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology
Semester	Semester I
Name of the Course	Essentials of Biochemistry and Laboratory Techniques
Course Code	MMLT 104 T

Teaching Objective	<ul> <li>Elaborate and Demonstrate the Classification, Functions and Metabolism of Biomolecules - Carbohydrates, Proteins, Lipids and Nucleic acids with their clinical significance, analysis in clinical samples and disorders.</li> <li>Understand the role of Enzymes in diagnosis and biochemical processes of Cellular Respiration involved in energy production.</li> <li>Elucidate the clinical significance of Acid-Base balance in homeostasis and related disorders.</li> <li>In-depth knowledge of Principle and applications of Good Laboratory Practices</li> <li>Demonstrate comprehensive knowledge for the calibration, handling and applications of Biochemical Laboratory Instruments and Techniques with accuracy in clinical diagnosis.</li> <li>Competent knowledge of collection and analysis of various body fluid used for diagnostics.</li> </ul>
Course Outcomes	<ul> <li>Understand the Classification, Functions and Metabolism of Biomolecules         <ul> <li>Carbohydrates, Proteins, Lipids and Nucleic acids with their significance in homeostasis and related disorders</li> </ul> </li> <li>Understand the role of Enzymes and biochemical processes of Cellular Respiration involved in energy production</li> <li>In depth knowledge of Principle and applications of Good Laboratory Practices.</li> <li>Apprehend the clinical significance of Acid-Base balance in homeostasis and related disorders.</li> <li>Competent knowledge of collection and analysis of various body fluid used for diagnostics</li> <li>Comprehension of calibration and applications of Basic Biochemical Laboratory Techniques with accuracy and their applications in clinical diagnosis.</li> </ul>

Sr.	Торіс	No. of
No.		Hrs.
1	Metabolism of Carbohydrates and disorders:	
	Classification and Functions	
	Overview of Glycolysis, Glycogenesis, Glycogenolysis, Gluconeogenesis	
	Glycogen Storage Disorders	6
	Regulation of Blood Glucose	
	• Diabetes Mellitus, Diabetic Profile: Fasting, Post-prandial and Random Glucose,	
	GTT, HbA1c and Glycosuria	
2	Metabolism of Proteins and disorders:	
	Classification and Functions of Proteins	5
	Structural Organization of Proteins, Chaperones	

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6
4 Vorking, Types and Applications 6

•	Nephelometer	
•	Water Distillation and Deionization plants	
	Total	45 hrs

## MMLT 107 P: Essentials of Biochemistry and Quality Control

Sr.	Topic	No. of
No.	E d'andiana 11 de martal a CDI anno CI	Hrs.
1	Estimation and Interpretation of Plasma Glucose	<u>Z</u>
2	Qualitative Estimations for Proteins.	2
3	Determination of Beer-Lambert's Law	2
4	Calibration of pH Meter and Estimation of pH	2
5	Estimation of Abnormal Urine components	2
6	Calibration of test on Semi-Autoanalyzer	2
7	HbA1C (Demonstration)	2
8	CSF analysis and interpretation	2
9	Pleural and Ascitic fluid analysis and interpretation	2
10	Paper Chromatography	2
11	Electrophoresis	2
12	PAGE (Demonstration)	2
13	Blood Gas Analyzer (Demonstration)	2
14	Electrolyte Analyzer (Demonstration)	2
15	Water Distillation Plant (Demonstration)	2
	Total	30 hrs

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Clinical Biochemistry, An Illustrated Colour Text, Michael Murphy, Rajeev Srivastava, Kevin Deans, Latest Edition
- 2. Textbook of Medical Biochemistry, MN Chatterjea and Rana Shinde, Latest Edition
- 3. Textbook of Medical Biochemistry for Medical Students, DM Vasudevan, Latest Edition
- 4. Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry, Latest Edition
- 5. Manual of Practical Biochemistry, Rafi MD, Latest Edition
- 6. Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology Vol 1 and 2, B. Godkar, Darshan P. Godkar, Latest Edition
- 7. Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry, Latest Edition
- 8. Fundamentals Biochemistry, Donald Voet, Judith G. Voet, Charlotte W. Pratt., Latest Edition
- 9. Biochemistry, Dr. U. Satyanarayana and Dr. U. Chakrapani, Latest Edition
- 10. Biochemistry for Medical Laboratory Technology, Harbans Lal, Latest Edition

## MMLT 108 CP: MLT Directed Clinical Education – I

# Build a robust theoretical foundation, enabling students to understand healthcare practices, disease management, and patient care, thereby empowering them to make informed decisions and adapt to evolving medical technologies. Emphasize hands-on training, ensuring proficiency in clinical procedures, diagnostic techniques, and the use of advanced medical equipment. This practical exposure will bridge the gap between theory and practice, enhancing students' confidence and competence in delivering quality patient care. Focus on developing professionalism, empathy, ethical conduct, teamwork, and communication skills—key traits for holistic patient care and effective collaboration in interdisciplinary healthcare teams.

Students will gain additional skills in clinical procedures, interaction with patients and professional personnel. Students will apply knowledge from clinical learning experience under the supervision of senior technologist Students are tested on intermediate clinical Laboratory skills. (**Total -135 hrs.**)

Name of the Program M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology	
Semester	Semester I
Name of the Subject	Research Methodology & Biostatistics (Core Course)
Subject Code	CC 001 T

Teaching Objective	• The course is intended to give an overview of research and statistical models commonly used in medical and bio-medical sciences. The goal is to impart an intuitive, understanding and working knowledge of research designs and statistical analysis. The strategy would be to simplify, analyze the treatment of statistical inference and to focus primarily on how to specify and interpret the outcome of research.
Course Outcomes	• Student will be able to understand develop statistical models, research designs with the understating of background theory of various commonly used statistical techniques as well as analysis, interpretation & reporting of results and use of statistical software.

Sr. No	Торіс	No. of Hrs.
A	Research Methodology:	23
1	Scientific Methods of Research: Definition of Research, Assumptions, Operations and Aims of Scientific Research. Research Process, Significance and Criteria of Good Research, Research Methods versus Methodology	4
2	<b>Research Designs</b> : Observational Studies: Descriptive, explanatory, and exploratory, Experimental Studies: Pre-test design, post-test design, Follow-up or longitudinal design, Cohort Studies, Case – Control Studies, Cross-sectional studies, Intervention studies.	5
3	<b>Sampling Designs</b> : Census and Sample Survey, Need and importance for Sampling, Implications of a Sample Design, Different Types of Sample Designs (Probability sampling and non-probability sampling), Systematic sampling, Stratified sampling, Cluster sampling, Multi-stage sampling, Sampling with probability proportional to size, Sequential sampling.	5
4	Measurement in Research: Measurement Scales, Sources of Error in Measurement,	3
5	<b>Methods of Data Collection</b> : Types of data, Collection of Primary Data, Observation Method, Interview Method	4
6	Research Ethics and plagiarism	2
В	Biostatistics	22
7	<b>Data Presentation</b> : Types of numerical data: Nominal, Ordinal, Ranked, Discrete and continuous. Tables: Frequency distributions, Relative frequency, Graph: Bar charts, Histograms, Frequency polygons, scatter plots, line graphs	3
8	Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion: Mean, Median, Mode, Range, Inter quartile range, variance and Standard Deviation, Coefficient of variation, grouped mean and grouped standard deviation (including merits and demerits).	3

9	<b>Testing of Hypotheses</b> : Definition, Basic Concepts, Procedure for Hypothesis Testing, power of test, Normal distribution, Parametric Tests including Z-test, t-test, and ANOVA	4
10	Chi-square Test: Chi-square as a Non-parametric Test, Applications.	2
11	Measures of Relationship: Correlation and Simple Regression Analysis	3
12	<b>Non-parametric test</b> : Sign test, Wilcoxon signed-Rank Test, Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test: Mann-Whitney U test, Kruskal Walli's test, Friedman's test, and Spearman Rank correlation test.	3
13	<b>Vital Health Statistics</b> : rate, crude rate, age specific rate, Measurement of fertility, Rate, Measures of mortality.	4
Total		45 hrs

## CC 001 P-Research Methodology & Biostatistics

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs	
A	Research Methodology		
1	Research Article Presentation (Seminar)	5	
В	Biostatistics		
2	Data Presentation	4	
3	Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion	6	
4	Testing of Hypotheses	16	
5	Chi-square Test	4	
6	Measures of Relationship	6	
7	Analysis of Variance	5	
8	Non parametric or Distribution-free Tests	8	
9	Computer Application Using Statistical Software including SPSS	6	
	Total 60 h		

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Daniel WW. Biostatistics: A foundation for analysis in the health sciences. 10th ed. Wiley; 2013.
- 2. Gupta SC, Kapoor VK. Fundamentals of mathematical statistics. Sultan Chand & Sons; 2020 Sep.
- 3. Kothari CR, Garg G. Research methodology: Methods and techniques.2019.
- 4. Mahajan BK. Methods in biostatistics for medical students and research workers. 7th ed. Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers; 2010.
- 5. Murthy MN. Sampling theory and methods. Statistical Publishing Society; 1967.
- 6. Singh YK. Fundamental of research methodology and statistics. New Age International; 2006.

## Resolution No. 3.5 of Academic Council (AC-51/2025):

Resolved to approve the submitted list of recommended books for M.Sc. Clinical Nutrition and the course on **Biostatistics and Research Methodology** [ANNEXURE-7].

Annexure-7 of AC-51/2025

## Biostatistics & Research Methodology Books List

Subject	Book Name	Author
	Biostatistics: A Foundation for Analysis in the Health Sciences (10th ed.)	Daniel WW.
	Biostatistical Analysis (5th ed.)	Zar JH.
	Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques	Kothari CR, Garg G.
Biostatistics &	Methods in Biostatistics for Medical Students and Research Workers (7th ed.)	Mahajan BK.
Research Methodology	Sampling Theory and Methods	Murthy MN.
	Fundamentals of Research Methodology and Statistics	Singh YK.
	Fundamentals of Biostatistics (8th ed.)	Rosner B.
	An Introduction to Medical Statistics (4th ed.)	Bland M.

# **FIRST YEAR**

## M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology

## **SEMESTER-II**

Code No.	Core Subjects		
	Discipline Specific Core Theory		
MMLT 109 T	Immunohematology & Blood Transfusion		
MMLT 110 T	Immunology and Serology		
MMLT 111 T	Advances in Clinical Biochemistry and Quality Control		
	Discipline Specific Core Practical		
MMLT 112 P	Immunohematology & Blood Transfusion		
MMLT 113 P	Immunology and Serology		
MMLT 114 P	Advances in Clinical Biochemistry and Quality Control		
MMLT 115 CP	MMLT Directed Clinical Education – II		
Skill Enhancement Course			
SEC 001 T	Innovation and Entrepreneurship		
SEC 002 T	One Health (NPTEL)		

Name of the Program	M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology
Semester	Semester II
Name of the Course	Immunohematology & Blood Transfusion
Course Code	MLT 109 T

Teaching Outcomes	<ul> <li>Introduce students to the basic concepts of microbiology, including the types and characteristics of microorganisms (bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa, etc.).</li> <li>Teach students about the structure, function, and classification of microorganisms</li> <li>Provide knowledge about how microorganisms cause infections, their virulence factors, and the process of pathogenesis.</li> </ul>
Learning Outcomes	<ul> <li>Theory and Lab courses provide the student with the study of normal flora and pathogenic microorganisms.</li> <li>Methods for recovery, identification of pathogens, culture techniques, procedures, and antibiotic testing and sterilization techniques.</li> <li>Get an idea of universal safety precautions.</li> </ul>

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	Introduction to Immunohematology	
	<ul> <li>Basics of blood groups and their clinical significance</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Historical development of blood transfusion</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Structure and function of antigens and antibodies in blood</li> </ul>	
	Blood Group Systems	5
	• ABO Blood Group System: Genetics, inheritance, and clinical importance	
	• Rh Blood Group System: Rh antigen, Rh incompatibility, and hemolytic disease	
	<ul><li>of the newborn (HDN)</li><li>Other blood group systems: Kell, Kidd, Duffy, Lewis, and MNS systems</li></ul>	
	Blood Typing & Crossmatching	
2	Principle and techniques of forward and reverse blood grouping	
	Crossmatching methods: Major and minor crossmatch	
	Interpretation of discrepancies in blood grouping	
	Antibody Screening & Identification	10
	Methods for detecting irregular antibodies	
	• Techniques for antibody identification (Direct & Indirect Antiglobulin Test)	
	Clinical significance of unexpected antibodies	
	Blood Collection & Processing	
3	Donor selection criteria and screening tests	
	Blood collection procedures, anticoagulants, and storage	
	• Component separation (Packed RBCs, Platelets, Plasma, Cryoprecipitate)	
	Blood Transfusion Practices	10
	<ul> <li>Indications for blood transfusion</li> </ul>	
	Transfusion reactions: Hemolytic & non-hemolytic reactions	
	<ul> <li>Prevention and management of transfusion reactions</li> </ul>	
4	Hemolytic Disease of the Newborn (HDN)	
	Causes, diagnosis, and treatment of HDN	10
ı	Role of Rh immune globulin (RhIg) in prevention	

	Total	45 hrs
	Stem cell transplantation and cord blood banking	
	Molecular techniques in blood grouping	
	Automation in blood banking	
	Recent Advances in Blood Transfusion & Immunohematology	10
	Ethical and legal considerations in blood donation and transfusion	10
	Regulatory guidelines (FDA, AABB, WHO)	
	Blood bank quality assurance and standard operating procedures	
5	Quality Control & Regulatory Aspects	
	<ul> <li>Apheresis &amp; Blood Component Therapy</li> <li>Principles and types of apheresis (plasmapheresis, plateletpheresis)</li> <li>Therapeutic applications of apheresis</li> </ul>	

## MMLT 112 P - Immunohematology & Blood Transfusion

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	Forward and reverse ABO blood grouping	
	• Rh (D) typing and weak D testing	5
	Interpretation of blood grouping discrepancies	
2	Major and minor crossmatch	5
	• Immediate spin, saline, and anti-human globulin (AHG) crossmatching	3
3	Direct Antiglobulin Test (DAT)	
	• Indirect Antiglobulin Test (IAT)	5
	<ul> <li>Screening and identification of irregular antibodies</li> </ul>	
4	Blood donor selection and screening	
	Phlebotomy techniques for blood donation	5
	• Blood component separation (Packed RBCs, Platelets, Plasma, Cryoprecipitate)	
5	Direct and indirect Coombs test	
	• Detection of maternal-fetal incompatibility	
	Rh antibody titration	5
	Pre-transfusion compatibility testing	
	• Identification and management of transfusion reactions (hemolytic, febrile, allergic)	
6	Plateletpheresis and plasmapheresis principles	
	<ul> <li>Molecular techniques in blood group typing (if available)</li> </ul>	5
	Automation in blood banking	
	Total	30 hrs

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. A Handbook of Medical Technology-second edition, BY V.H. Talib, CBS Publishers
- 2. Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology, Volume 1, 3rd Edition by Praful Ghodkar
- 3. Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology, Volume 2, 3rd Edition by Praful Ghodkar
- 4. Medical Laboratory Technology (Volume 1): Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic, Kanai Mukharjee
- 5. Medical Laboratory Technology (Volume 2): Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic, Kanai Mukharjee

Name of the Program	M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology
Semester	Semester II
Name of the Course	Immunology & Serology
Course Code	MMLT 110 T

	• This subject gives a general insight into the history, basics of
	microbiology; bacterial genetics, immunology and serology.
Course Outcomes	• To imparts knowledge about equipment used in microbiology, safety
	precautions
	• To imparts knowledge about equipment used in microbiology, safety
	precautions
	This paper will provide knowledge of serological techniques, and Vaccines

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	• Immune System Components and Functions, Innate Immunity, Physical Barriers, Phagocytosis, Inflammation, Complement System, Adaptive Immunity, B Cells: Antibody Production and Functions, T Cells: Cell-Mediated Immunity, Helper T Cells, Cytotoxic T Cells, Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC) and Antigen Presentation, Immune Responses: Humoral and Cellular Immunity	10
2	<ul> <li>Antigen-Antibody Interactions, Antigens: Types and Characteristics,</li> <li>Antibodies (Immunoglobulins): Structure and Classes, Antibody-Antigen Binding: Affinity, Avidity, Epitopes, Immunological Memory and Secondary Immune Response.</li> <li>Diagnostic Immunological Techniques, Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA), Western Blotting: Principles and Applications, Immunofluorescence and Flow Cytometry, Immunohistochemistry: Tissue Staining.</li> <li>Hypersensitivity Reactions and Allergies, Types of Hypersensitivity Reactions, Type I (Immediate) to Type IV (Delayed) Hypersensitivity, Mechanisms, Mediators, and Clinical Manifestations, Allergic Diseases, Allergic Rhinitis, Asthma, Anaphylaxis. Treatment Approaches: Antihistamines, Epinephrine.</li> </ul>	15
3	<ul> <li>Immunological Disorders (Autoimmune Diseases and Immunodeficiencies),         Autoimmune Diseases, Rheumatoid Arthritis, Lupus, Type 1 Diabetes, Multiple         Sclerosis,</li> <li>Mechanisms of Autoimmunity: Loss of Tolerance, Molecular Mimicry.         Immunodeficiencies, Primary (Congenital). Immunodeficiencies, Secondary         (Acquired) Immunodeficiencies: HIV/AIDS.</li> <li>Flow Cytometry and Immunophenotyping, Advanced Principles of Flow Cytometry,         Multiparameter Analysis, Compensation, and Quality Control. Immunophenotyping in         Clinical Immunology, Identifying Immune Cell Populations, Subset Analysis</li> <li>Immunotherapies and Monoclonal Antibodies, Immunotherapy Approaches, Immune         Checkpoint Inhibitors, Adoptive T-cell Therapy, Vaccines as Immunotherapeutic</li> </ul>	15
4	Agents. Monoclonal Antibodies (mAbs), Production, Mechanisms of Action, Therapeutic Uses: Cancer Treatment, Autoimmune Diseases.	5
	Total	45 hrs

# MMLT 113 P - Immunology & Serology

Sr.	Topics	No. of
No.		Hrs.
1	Demonstrate & Interpret agglutination and precipitation techniques for detecting antigenantibody interactions.	5
2	Widal test for typhoid fever.  VDRL/RPR test for syphilis screening.  ASO test for streptococcal infections.	10
3	Conduct Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA) for detecting infections (e.g., HIV, Hepatitis B).  Perform Radioimmunoassay (RIA)  Perform skin prick tests for allergy detection.	10
4	Perform Rheumatoid Factor (RF) test for rheumatoid arthritis. Conduct C-Reactive Protein (CRP) test to detect inflammation.	5
	Total	30 hrs

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Microbiology for Nursing and Allied Sciences. Dr. Arora 2nd Edition
- 2. Textbook of Microbiology for Nurses Anantnarayan 1st Edition
- 3. Practical and Applied Microbiology Anuradha De 4th Edition
- 4. Text Book of Microbiology Anantnarayan 10th Edition

Name of the Program	M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology
Semester	Semester II
Name of the Course	Advances in Clinical Biochemistry and Quality Control
Course Code	MMLT 111 T

	<ul> <li>In depth knowledge of Quality Control and Automation in Biochemistry Laboratory</li> <li>Describe the Role of Vitamins and Minerals in Human Health with</li> </ul>
	respect to biochemical functions and deficiency manifestations.
Teaching Objective	Explain Hormonal Regulation and plasma proteins specifically with metabolism and related disorders.
	Demonstrate the Analysis and Interpretation of various Biochemical
	Laboratory Tests for organ dysfunction and disease progression.
	• Give Insights on Advanced Biochemistry Techniques with their
	applications.
	• Comprehensive knowledge of Principle and applications of Quality
	Control and Automation in Biochemistry Laboratory
	• Analyze the Role of Vitamins, Minerals and Electrolytes in Human
	Health with respect to biochemical functions and deficiency
	manifestations
Course Outcomes	Understand the different types of plasma proteins and its related disorders
Course Outcomes	specifically Jaundice and Hemoglobinopathies.
	Explore Biochemistry of Hormones and their mechanism of action.
	Mastery to Analyze and Interpret Biochemical Laboratory Tests to assess
	organ dysfunction and disease progression.
	Insightful knowledge of advanced Biochemistry Techniques with their
	applications in Diagnosis

Sr. No.	Торіс	No. of Hrs.
1	Quality Control and Automation:	
	Principle, Calibration and Maintenance of Auto Analysers	
	Automation in Laboratory and POCT	7
	Internal and External Quality Control	
	Levey–Jennings chart, Westgard Rules, Gaussian Distribution Curve	
2	Vitamins, Minerals and Electrolytes.	
	Vitamins: Sources, Functions and Deficiency manifestations	
	Minerals: Sources, Functions and Deficiency manifestations of Sodium,	12
	Potassium, Chloride, Calcium; Phosphorus, Iodine	
	Iron - Absorption, Transport, Storage and Regulation of Iron	
3	Plasma Proteins	
	Albumin, Globulin, Fibrinogen, Prothrombin	
	Synthesis and Breakdown of Heme	7
	Jaundice types, causes and laboratory diagnosis	
	Hemoglobinopathies (Sickle Cell Anemia and Thalassemia) and Myoglobinuria	

	• Flow Cytometry  Total	60 hrs
	Microarray	
	Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)	
	Chemiluminescence Immunoassay (CLIA)	10
	Enzyme Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA)	
,	Dry Chemistry	
7	Advanced Biochemical Laboratory Techniques: Principle, Working and Applications	
	• Thyroid Profile: Free T3, Free T4, Total T3, Total T4, TSH and Anti TPO antibodies	
	AMH Thermal Brownia Brown T2 From T4 Total T2 Total T4 TSH and Auti TBO	
	Reproductive Profile: LH, FSH, Prolactin, Estrogen, Progesterone, Testosterone,	10
	Cardiac Profile: Cardiac Proteins and Cardiac Enzymes	
6	Organ Function Tests - II: Clinical Significance, Normal Ranges and Interpretations	
	Pancreatic Function tests: Amylase and Lipase	
	and Inulin)	
	Renal Function Tests: Urea, Creatinine, GFT, Clearance tests (Urea, Creatinine)	10
	• Liver Function Tests: Total, Direct and Indirect Bilirubin, SGPT, SGOT, ALP, Total Protein and A/G ratio	
5	Organ Function Tests - I: Clinical Significance, Normal Ranges and Interpretation	
	Mechanism of Hormone action	
	Definition and Classification of Hormones	4
4	Hormones	

# MMLT 114 P: Advances in Clinical Biochemistry and Quality Control

Sr.	Торіс	No. of
No.		Hrs.
1	Estimation and Interpretation of Total Cholesterol	2
2	Estimation and Interpretation of Serum HDL	2
3	Estimation and Interpretation of Serum Triglyceride	2
4	Estimation and Interpretation of Total Bilirubin, Direct Bilirubin and Indirect Bilirubin	2
5	Estimation and Interpretation of Total Protein, Albumin and A/G Ratio	2
6	Estimation and Interpretation of AST & ALT	2
7	Estimation and Interpretation of Alkaline Phosphatase	2
8	Estimation and Interpretation of Amylase	2
9	Estimation and Interpretation of Lipase	2
10	Estimation and Interpretation of Blood Urea and BUN	2
11	Estimation and Interpretation of Serum Creatinine, Urine Creatinine and Creatinine	2
	clearance.	_ Z
12	Estimation and Interpretation of Uric acid	2
13	Estimation and Interpretation of serum Calcium and Phosphorus	2
14	Estimation and Interpretation of Hormones using ELISA	2
15	Estimation and Interpretation of Vitamin D, Vitamin B 12 and Folic acid	
	(Demonstration)	2
	Total	30 hrs

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Clinical Biochemistry, An Illustrated Colour Text, Michael Murphy, Rajeev Srivastava, Kevin Deans, Latest Edition
- 2. Textbook of Medical Biochemistry, MN Chatterjea and Rana Shinde, Latest Edition
- 3. Textbook of Medical Biochemistry for Medical Students, DM Vasudevan, Latest Edition
- 4. Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry, Latest Edition
- 5. Manual of Practical Biochemistry, Rafi MD, Latest Edition
- 6. Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology Vol 1 and 2, B. Godkar, Darshan P. Godkar, Latest Edition
- 7. Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry, Latest Edition
- 8. Fundamentals Biochemistry, Donald Voet, Judith G. Voet, Charlotte W. Pratt., Latest Edition
- 9. Biochemistry, Dr. U. Satyanarayana and Dr. U. Chakrapani, Latest Edition
- 10. Biochemistry for Medical Laboratory Technology, Harbans Lal, Latest Edition

### **MMLT 115 CP: MMLT Directed Clinical Education – II**

# Build a robust theoretical foundation, enabling students to understand healthcare practices, disease management, and patient care, thereby empowering them to make informed decisions and adapt to evolving medical technologies. Emphasize hands-on training, ensuring proficiency in clinical procedures, diagnostic techniques, and the use of advanced medical equipment. This practical exposure will bridge the gap between theory and practice, enhancing students' confidence and competence in delivering quality patient care. Focus on developing professionalism, empathy, ethical conduct, teamwork, and communication skills—key traits for holistic patient care and effective collaboration in interdisciplinary healthcare teams.

Students will gain additional skills in clinical procedures, interaction with patients and professional personnel. Students apply knowledge from previous clinical learning experience under the supervision of a senior technologist. Students are tested on intermediate clinical Lab diagnosis skills. (Total –225 hrs.)

# SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSES

Name of the Program	M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology
Semester	Semester II
Name of the Subject	Innovation and Entrepreneurship
Subject Code	SEC 001 T

	• Students will grasp the concepts of innovation, its ecosystem, and the role of various stakeholders such as government policies, startups, and innovation hubs.	
Course Outcome	<ul> <li>Cultivating an entrepreneurial mindset and leadership qualities necessary for driving innovation and leading ventures.</li> <li>Understanding the intersection of technology and innovation and leveraging emerging technologies for entrepreneurial ventures.</li> </ul>	

Sr. No.	Tonics	
1	Innovation and Innovation Eco-System, The Policy Framework, Startup Landscape and Innovation Hubs, - Digital India and Make in India, - Linking Innovation with Intellectual Property Rights, Raising Finance for Startups in India, Innovation in Indian Context, Writing a business plan	15
2	Creativity and Research, Converting Researches to Innovation: Innovation Types and Models, Product Development, IPR and its Commercialization, Support System to Develop Culture of Research and Innovation, Commercialization of research and innovation, Fund raising – Research and Innovation, Envisioning Innovation and Scenario Building	15
3	Introduction to Innovation in Entrepreneurship, Idea Generation and Validation, Design Thinking in Entrepreneurship, Business Model Innovation, Technology and Innovation, Funding Innovation, Entrepreneurial Mindset, Leadership & amp; Intellectual Property, Scaling and Growth Strategies, sustainability & amp; Social Innovation	
	Total	45 hrs

Name of the Program	M.Sc. Medical Laboratory Technology	
Semester	Semester II	
Name of the Subject	One Health (NPTEL)	
Subject Code	SEC 002 T	

	• A comprehensive understanding of One Health's role in global health challenges, emphasizing interconnectedness among human, animal, and environmental health.
Course Outcomes	<ul> <li>Topics include research ethics, disease surveillance, and successes in controlling emerging infectious diseases.</li> <li>Students explore disease emergence, transmission, antimicrobial resistance, and food safety, gaining insights into effective public health strategies.</li> </ul>

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	<ul> <li>Introduction to One Health:         <ul> <li>Introduction to the One Health One Medicine Concept and National &amp; International health/public health agencies</li> <li>Global Health vs One Health</li> <li>Basics of Research Ethics</li> <li>Integrated human and animal disease surveillance systems</li> </ul> </li> <li>Recent success of One Health in control of emerging infectious diseases and the application of One Health in the control of endemic zoonoses in resource-poor communities</li> </ul>	5
2	<ul> <li>Emerging Infectious Diseases and Antimicrobial Resistance:</li> <li>Emerging infectious diseases</li> <li>Process of disease emergence and assessment of the risk factors</li> <li>Mechanisms of pathogen cross over across species boundaries and emerging infectious disease transmission, and its relevance in the 21st century</li> <li>Importance of disease detection, Identification and monitoring in public health and the gaps in current health systems approaches and importance of Genome Sequencing</li> <li>Introduction to disease vectors and basics of Medical Entomology</li> <li>The factors influencing an emerging disease (whether is controlled or becomes endemic/epidemic as illustrated by different emerging diseases -STDs, HIV/AIDS, avian influenza, SARS, Ebola)</li> <li>Antimicrobial resistance a global threat and Importance of antibiotic stewardship program</li> <li>Introduction of Food Safety and Food Borne Diseases</li> </ul>	10
3	One Health Application in Management of Zoonotic Diseases:  • What are zoonotic diseases & its role in our changing world  • Understanding of bacterial, viral and parasitic zoonotic diseases; critical evaluation of its control measures, awareness of local, national and global factors and Influences  • Biogeography of zoonosis  • The integration of human, animal and ecosystem health in the control and prevention of these diseases  • Community engagement for zoonotic disease control in humans and animals through One Health	10

	<ul> <li>Role of community in disease control &amp; ways for community engagement</li> <li>Uses of different types of media for communication and impact of the media on public attitudes to disease</li> </ul>	
	How ICMR and other Public Health Institutes tackled and managed pandemic situation in the country	10
6	Risk Communication and Pandemic Preparedness	
	a unified policy to address the shared health threats of humans and animals  Media & Community engagement for One Health:	
	<ul> <li>Political and institutional challenges in implementing One Health and the importance of</li> </ul>	5
5	One Health and Health Policy:  • Introduction to health policy	
	Mixed method research	
	frequency • Principles of survey design and the concepts of sampling	
	Basic statistical methods and their application and the measurement of disease	5
	• Rapid Response system, Disaster Management and Outbreak Investigation Plans	
4	Applied Epidemiology & Public Health in One Health Research:  • Basics of Epidemiological Studies	

<sup>\*</sup>Note: Attaint the NPTEL Course with title and course code as "One Health (Course Code: noc25-ge25) (NPTEL)".

# **Scheme of University Examination Theory for PG Program:**

General structure / patterns for setting up question papers for Theory / Practical courses, their evaluation weightages for PG programs of MGMSBS are given in the following tables

### Marks scheme for the University exam:

Final theory marks will be 100 marks (80 marks University Theory exam + 20 Marks Internal assessment).

Question		Marks distribution	Marks allotted per section	Marks
Sec: A	MCQ	$10 \times 1 M = 10$	10	10
Sec: B	SAQ	$3/4 \times 5 M = 15$	15	25
Sec: B	LAQ	$2/3 \times 10 M = 10$	20	35
Sec: C	SAQ	$3/4 \times 5 M = 15$	15	25
Sec: C	LAQ	$2/3 \times 10 M = 10$	20	35
Total				80 Marks

### Marks Scheme for the University Examination (50 Marks)

Final theory marks will be 50 marks University Theory exam pattern Research Methodology & Biostatistics (Core course)

Question	Question No.	<b>Question Type</b>	Marks Distribution	Marks
Sec: A	1.	LAQ (2 out of 3)	2 X 10 Marks = 20	20
Sec: B	2.	SAQ (6 out of 8)	6 X 05 Marks = 30	30
Total				50 Marks

### Marks Scheme for the University Examination (100 Marks)

Final theory marks will be 100 marks University Theory exam pattern Elective Course

Question	Question No.	<b>Question Type</b>	Marks Distribution	Marks
Sec: A	1.	LAQ (10 out of 12)	10 X 10 Marks = 100	100
		Total		100 Marks

### Practical exam pattern: Total 40 marks with following breakup:

Exercise	Description	Marks
Q No 1	Practical exercise - 1	1 x 15=15 M
Q No 2	Station exercise	2 x 5M=10 M
Q No 3	Viva	10M
Q No 4	Journal/ Logbook	5M
Total		40 Marks

# Practical exam pattern for Research Methodology & Biostatistics (Core course)

### **Total 50-marks distribution:**

Exercise	Description	Marks
Q No 1	<b>Practical/Problem-Solving:</b> These questions can assess statistical analysis, research design, hypothesis testing, or interpretation of data etc	2 × 10 marks each) = <b>20 marks</b>
Q No 2	Identification of study designs, Critical appraisal of research papers, Application of biostatistical tools, Sampling techniques etc	(4 × 5 marks each) = <b>20 marks</b>
Q No 3	Viva Voce (Oral Examination) Assessing conceptual clarity, application of research methodology, and statistical reasoning.	10 marks
	Total	50 Marks

Practical to be conducted at respective departments and marks submitted jointly by the parent department to the university.

### Breakup of theory IA calculation for 20 marks

Description	Marks
Internal exam (at department)	15 marks
Seminar	5 marks
Total	20 Marks

### **Breakup of practical IA calculation:**

Description	Marks
Internal exam (at department)	10 marks
Viva	5 marks
Journal/ Logbook	5 marks
Total	20 Marks

Note –20 marks of practical to be converted to 10 marks weightage for submission to the university.

10

10 05

50 Marks

# Model Checklist for Evaluation of the Clinical Directed Posting (PG)

Name of	the student: Date:		
Program:			
Semester	: Name of the Internal faculty/Observer:		
Name of	the External Faculty/Observer:		
		1	
Core Competencies		Marks	Marks obtained
	•	allotted	
Studen	its will begin to develop critical thinking abilities utilizing the allied health		
	inel roles of communicator and caregiver. Students will learn principles of		
	sional allied health personnel practice and provide direct care to individuals		
	a medical surgical setting while recognizing the diverse uniqueness of		
individ	duals with health alterations.		
Clinic	cal Teaching		
a.	Demonstrate beginning competency in technical skills.	10	
Indep	pendent Work by Student guided by faculty		
a.	Develop effective communication skills (verbally and through charting)	2.5	
	with patients, team members, and family		
b.	Identify intra and inter-professional team member roles and scopes of	2.5	
	practice. Establish appropriate relationships with team members.		
Hand	s on practical work by students		
a.	Protect confidentiality of electronic/manual health records data,	05	
	information, and knowledge of technology in an ethical manner		
Indep	pendent work by student		
a.	Demonstrate expected behaviors and complete tasks in a timely manner.	05	
	Arrive to clinical experiences at assigned times. Maintain professional		
	behavior and appearance.		

Sign of Internal Examiner:	
Sign of External Examiner:	

Log book

Attendance

Viva

Total



# MGM INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SCIENCES

(Deemed to be University u/s 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

Grade 'A' Accredited by NAAC

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